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Next General Meeting: July 19, 2010
<www.az-arch-and-hist.org>
**President’s Message**

The Arizona Archaeological and Historical Society board, at their June meeting passed the budget for fiscal year 2010–2011 for a total of $55,700, with estimated membership revenue set at $28,400, or 51 percent of the budget!

The next largest percentage, 22 percent, or $12,383, represents approximately 4 percent of the Haury, Scholarship and Research, and Orrell Estate endowments. AAHS could not continue to operate.

For those of you who have not renewed your membership for the coming year, I urge you to do so now. Your continued support is vital to the ongoing programs of AAHS.

—Don Burgess, President

**Upcoming AAHS Field Trips**

AAHS membership is required to participate in field trips. Prospective members may attend one AAHS field trip prior to joining.

**September 24, 2010**

**A Taste of the ASM Basket Collection**

Ethnography curators Diane Dittemore and Andrew Higgins will share baskets from the extensive Arizona State Museum collection. Since the museum presently does not have display space for these items, this is a rare chance to view some of these objects. Materials and technology of this craft will be a focus of the talk. The tour will be held in the Pottery Gallery area and does not involve walking. To register, contact Katherine Cerino at <kcerino@gmail.com>.

We are posting photographs of previous field trips on the website <az-arch-and-hist.org>. Check them out under the Field Trip tab.

**2010 Pecos Conference**

The 2010 Pecos Conference will be held August 12–15, in Silverton, Colorado. The Pecos Conference is a conference of archaeologists held annually in the southwestern United States or northwestern Mexico.

Each August, archaeologists gather under open skies. They set up a large tent for shade, and spend three or more days together discussing recent research and the problems of the field and challenges of the profession. In recent years, Native Americans, avocational archaeologists, the general public, and media organizations have come to speak with the archaeologists. These individuals and groups play an increasingly important role, as participants and as audience, helping professional archaeologists celebrate archaeological research and to mark cultural continuity.

First inspired and organized by A. V. Kidder in 1927, the Pecos Conference has no formal organization or permanent leadership. Somehow, professional archaeologists find ways to organize themselves to meet at a new conference location each summer, mostly because they understand the problems of working in isolation in the field and the importance of direct face time with colleagues. The conference is open to all who are interested.

For more information, including registration information, camping and lodging guides, times, and so forth, visit <www.swanet.org/2010_pecos_conference/index.html>.
AAHS HAPPENINGS

TOPIC OF THE JULY 19 GENERAL MEETING

Preserving the Past for Future Generations:
Accomplishments of the Pima County Historic Preservation Bond Program

by Linda Mayro and Roger Anyon

In 1997 and again in 2004, at the ballot box, the voters of Pima County resoundingly voiced their support of County Bonds for historic preservation. Many members of the Arizona Archaeological and Historical Society actively supported the historic preservation bond program. Now that the 1997 bond projects are complete, and the 2004 bond projects are close to completion, it is only fitting that we provide the results of the County historic preservation bond projects to the Society.

The total bond program was a little over $29 million. Using these funds, we leveraged an additional $4.8 million in grants that brought the total available funding to about $33.8 million. The bond projects fall into three major categories: the rehabilitation and adaptive use of historic structures, the purchase of major archaeological sites for conservation, and the development of the Juan Bautista de Anza National Historic Trail.

Rehabilitation of historic structures includes such diverse properties at the Agua Caliente Ranch, Ajo Curley School and Depot, Binghampton, Canoa Ranch, Colossal Cave Visitor Center, Dunbar School, Empirita Ranch, Performing Arts Center, Robles Ranch, San Pedro Chapel, and Steam Pump Ranch.

Archaeological site acquisitions include Coyote Mountains, Dakota Wash, Fort Lowell, Honey Bee Village, Los Morteros, Pantano Townsite, Mission Gardens, Tumamoc Hill, and Valencia site.

A master plan is now in place for the Anza Trail, trail heads and portions of the trail have been constructed, and a local auto route has been marked with signage.

Speaker Linda Mayro is manager of the Pima County Office of Cultural Resources and Historic Preservation that is responsible for implementation of the County’s Historic Preservation Bond Program, as well as cultural resources management services and review for historic preservation compliance for Pima County departments and the private sector. Linda researched the cultural resources and ranch conservation portions of the County’s “Sonoran Desert Conservation Plan,” and previously worked in the private sector and for the Arizona State Museum. Linda recently concluded nine years as Arizona Advisor to the National Trust for Historic Preservation.

THE CORNERSTONE

Creek Culture Study to Analyze Impacts on Environments

The Apalachicola Ecosystems Project (AEP), with support from the National Science Foundation and with a team of researchers including Arizona State Museum’s Dr. Barnet Pavao-Zuckerman, will explore the dynamic relationship between humans and their physical and social environments in the Creek town of Apalachicola (1715–1836) in eastern Alabama.

This project will characterize how humans adapt to and, simultaneously, affect their biophysical and social environments over time. Apalachicola is a unique case at which the emigrant and immigrant sites within a single town are well-documented. It is one of the most politically important Creek towns and was, according to legend, the site of the origin of the Creek Confederacy.

Sections of two archaeological sites will be excavated—Apalachicola town (1757–1836) and Apalachicola Old town (1715–1757)—to measure cultural resilience throughout the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. The project will couple the archaeological investigations with historical research. Researchers will measure local changes in the biophysical environment through analysis of pollen cores, markers of climate variation, and human-induced changes in the plant and animal communities. In addition, historical records will be used to elucidate broader political climates, alliances, and conflicts.

The objectives of AEP are to: (1) investigate how Native Americans maintained social, economic, and ecological viability in the face of substantial and rapid change to the social and biophysical environments; (2) identify to human-caused effects of Creek economic strategies on plant and animal communities; and (3) better understand Native American social, economic, and ecological resilience during the Historic period.

The work of the Apalachicola Ecosystems Project will be relevant to descendant communities, forest managers, policy makers, environ-
mental historians, anthropologists, culture historians, and ecologists. “AEP will further understanding of how humans have used culture to adapt to and modify their physical environment in this understudied region,” said Dr. Favao Zuckerman. “The broader impacts are significant to a wide range of fields in addition to descendant communities. The study of anthropogenic effects on the environment is one of the most important issues facing us today.”

Results and conclusions of this project will be shared when ready.

The Cornerstone is presented by:
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UPCOMING ARIZONA STATE MUSEUM EVENTS

Archaeology Summer Camp for Adults: Bone Lab
July 26–30, 2010
Enjoy indoor, summer archaeology! Museum scholars are your teachers; an air-conditioned laboratory is your setting. Experience how and what archaeologists learn about Arizona’s ancient cultures. ASM osteoarchaeologists team up to offer you a week-long course on human and animal bone identification. Human bone of a non-archaeological nature will be used in this classroom setting. There is no fieldwork included. See <www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/public/archcamp/index.shtml> for fees and schedule.

18th Annual Southwest Indian Art Fair
February 19–20, 2011
Mark your calendars now for southern Arizona’s Premier Indian Art Show and Market! Arizona State Museum’s signature event returns home in 2011 – back on the museum’s front lawn! Meet 200 Southwest Native artists, many of them award winning. Talk with them about their work and learn about the cultural significance that informs, inspires, and imbues their work. Top-quality, handmade art includes pottery, Hopi katsina dolls, paintings, jewelry, baskets, rugs, blankets, and much more. Artist demonstrations, Native food, music, and dance performances round out the two-day celebration.

ARTICLE SUBMISSIONS FOR GLYPHS: If you have research or a field project that would be interesting to Glyphs readers, please consider contributing an article. Requirements are a maximum of 1,000 words, or 750 words and one illustration, or 500 words and two illustrations. Please send electronic submissions to <jadams@desert.com>, or by mail to Jenny Adams, Desert Archaeology, Inc., 3975 N. Tucson Blvd., Tucson, Arizona 85716.
The objectives of the Arizona Archaeological and Historical Society are to encourage scholarly pursuits in areas of history and anthropology of the southwestern United States and northern Mexico; to encourage the preservation of archaeological and historical sites; to encourage the scientific and legal gathering of cultural information and materials; to publish the results of archaeological, historical, and ethnographic investigations; to aid in the functions and programs of the Arizona State Museum, University of Arizona; and to provide educational opportunities through lectures, field trips, and other activities. See inside back cover for information about the Society’s programs and membership and subscription requirements.